

## Datenbanken und Informationssysteme Institut für Informatik

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## Call for Master Thesis "Implementing an Approach for Linking Text to the 'Knowledge Database' Wikidata"

## What is the topic?

Entity linking (or text annotation) is the process of linking phrases in a text (e.g., "Trump") to the corresponding entry in a knowledge graph (e.g., to https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Donald\_Trump in the English Wikipedia). This helps for having a better understanding of what is written in the text (improving search) and, in contrary, to backup concepts (such as Donald\_Trump in Wikipedia) with texts in which they are mentioned. In the past, several entity linking systems have been developed. However, they work mainly for Wikipedia and not for Wikidata.

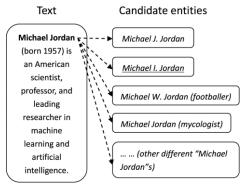


Illustration of entity linking. From: W. Shen, J. Wang and J. Han, "Entity Linking with a Knowledge Base: Issues, Techniques, and Solutions," in IEEE Trans. on Knowledge & Data Engineering, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 443-460, 2015.



In this thesis, we focus on Wikidata [1,2] as knowledge graph. Wikidata is has emerged in recent years as a large knowledge graph containing more concepts than Wikipedia. Moreover, Wikidata is language-independent and stores useful meta-information, such as the source of facts. All this allows Wikidata to be a promising knowledge graph for the future.

In this thesis, the aim is to develop an entity linking system for Wikidata. Based on an already existing prototype implementation, the student needs to study the peculiarities of Wikidata and of its data model. Based on that, a new approach for entity linking will be developed and implemented, which performs better (using precision and recall, but also w.r.t. other qualitative aspects) than entity linking based on Wikipedia. The idea is to show that linking to Wikidata provides additional benefits. This will be demonstrated by an evaluation performed on benchmark data sets for Wikipedia and/or by a manual evaluation.

- [1] http://wikidata.org
- [2] https://tools.wmflabs.org/reasonator/

## Which prerequisites should you have?

- Interest in how to represent knowledge for machines (cf. knowledge graphs, RDF).
- Knowledge in supervised machine learning can be beneficial.
- Good programming skills in Java.

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